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Validatory address

Delivered Feb. 29<sup>th</sup>

1812



*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper]*



1  
Here. Gentlemen - we conclude our  
lectures for the present year. In re-  
-viewing the course which I have de-  
-livered, I have to lament its imper-  
-fections partly from my inability to  
do justice to the difficult branches of  
medicine which I have ~~attempted to~~ <sup>have been</sup>  
~~attempted to teach,~~ <sup>attempted to teach,</sup> and partly to the li-  
~~assigned to me,~~ <sup>assigned to me,</sup> and partly to the li-  
-mits that are assigned to our lectures  
by the laws of the University.

Medicine has been studied & practised  
in three ways. 1. as a drama, in which  
men act a solemn and formal part in  
sick rooms without either knowledge or  
skill in the profession they exercise. 2. <sup>by</sup> ~~as~~



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2<sup>d</sup> It has been studied and ~~taught~~<sup>practised</sup> as a trade  
 in which the Acquisition of Wealth is the  
 only Object of a Physicians pursuit, and to  
 which he sacrifices all Considerations of hu-  
 -manity, <sup>friendship</sup> justice and patriotism. Lastly it  
 has been ~~taught~~ studied & practised as a science.  
 — In this Case, a physician ~~can~~ observes,  
 reads - thinks - and reasons, and prefers  
 the health and <sup>lives</sup> of his patients and  
 the advancement of his profession to pri-  
 -vate interest, or temporary reputation.  
 — I have endeavoured to teach the ~~the~~  
 practice of medicine in the last way that  
 has been mentioned. In my attempts to  
 do so, I have delivered a number of new  
 principles founded upon facts that are



2

1





3 are  
in many instances, <sup>a</sup> Obvious to the senses,  
and that have been obtained upon me  
by the phenomenon of diseases which are  
peculiar to the United States. These princi-  
ples, when first delivered, fell apparently  
still born from this Chair. They soon  
however revived, but under such un-  
favourable circumstances as to be  
thrust  
~~driven~~ from the arms, & even driven  
from the doors of most of the citizens  
of Philadelphia. For many years  
they rambled up and down our streets  
like <sup>ragged</sup> ~~little~~ beggar boys with no other sup-  
-port than what they received from my  
scanty store, and the charity of <sup>two</sup> ~~one~~ or



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



4  
these emical friends. From the shelter,  
clothing and substance thus afforded  
them, and from gratuitous supplies from  
other quarters, they have acquired such  
a healthy and vigorous constitution,  
that they have been admitted into the  
hospitals, and taken into the service of  
most of the families in our City. But  
to drop our simile. The ~~unpopular~~  
and odious remedies which were sugges-  
-ted by the principles I have taught,  
(and which were opposed with a fury  
that was compared by a Chrysostom  
in a neighbouring State to "the opening  
of the mouth of a bell against them")



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is arranged in approximately 20 horizontal lines.]*

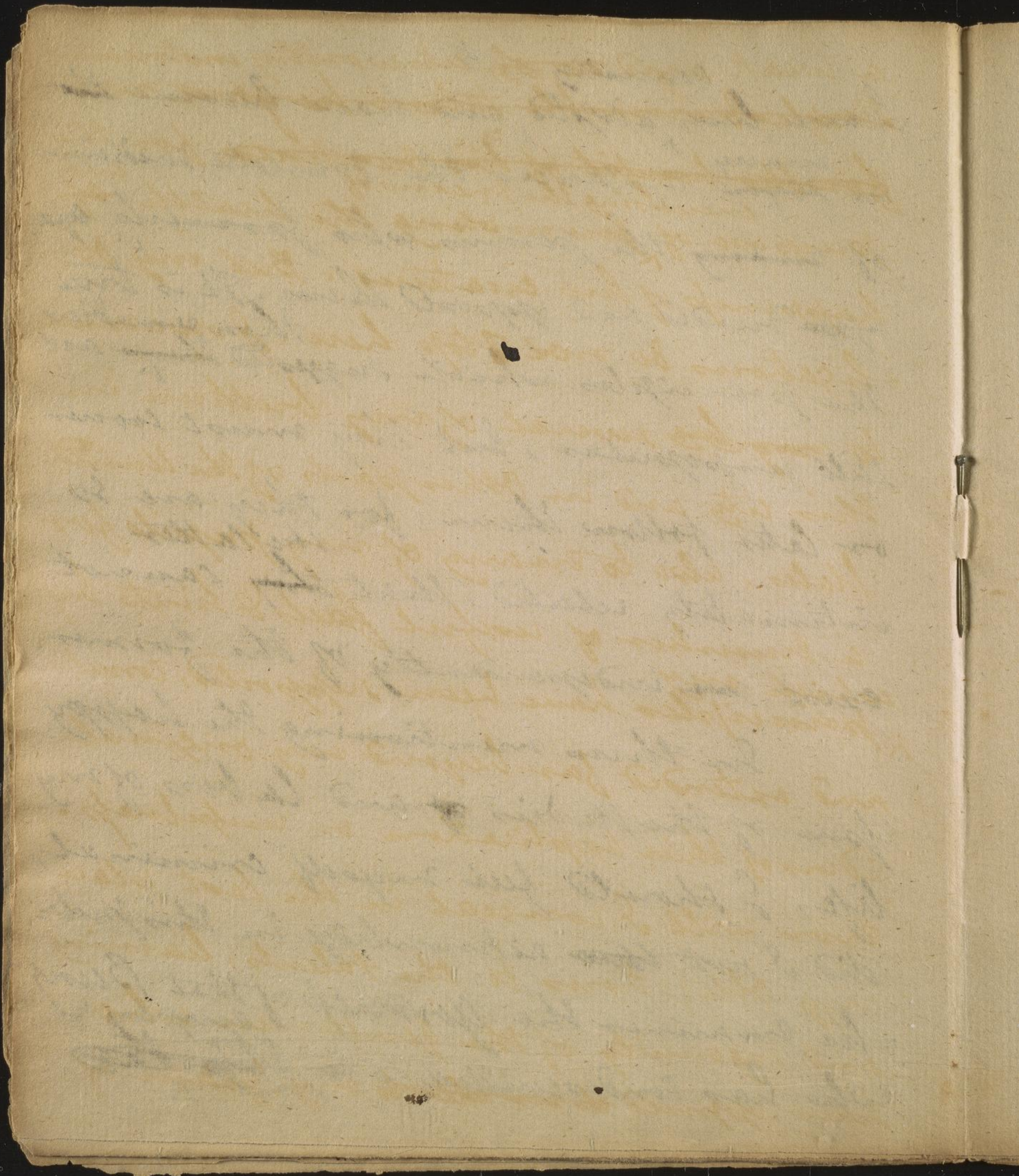


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generally  
have been adopted, and have become ~~the~~  
in ~~many~~ instances the domestic medicines  
of ~~many~~ the persons who formerly ~~op-~~  
~~posed~~ dreaded and opposed them. It is true  
the principles which suggested <sup>those remedies</sup> ~~them~~ are  
still unpopular, but they must sooner  
or later follow them, for they are so  
intimately related, that <sup>the latter</sup> ~~they~~ cannot  
exist ~~in~~ independantly of the former.

In thus mentioning the happy  
issue of the studies ~~of~~ and labors of my  
life, I should feel myself criminal,  
did I not ~~then~~ acknowledge in this pre-  
-face manner the goodness of that Being  
who has condescended to ~~to~~ <sup>employ</sup> ~~to~~ ~~to~~







a weak and ~~so~~ unworthy instrument  
~~displayed & humble talent to be given~~  
~~for the benefit of his creatures~~, for the  
purpose of <sup>increasing the means of</sup> promoting the health <sup>and</sup>  
happiness of his creatures. But my ob-  
-ligations do not stop here. I owe much  
to ~~my~~ several of my brethren in  
this city and in other parts of the United  
States, also to many of my pupils for  
a number of useful facts & hints by  
which my  
principles have been supported, corrected  
and extended far beyond my original  
ideas of their application or usefulness.  
Now will I conceal in the last place  
my obligations to the talents, learning  
and ingenuity of the gentlemen who  
have opposed ~~it in all its~~ my system of



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely a letter or manuscript page. The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly discolored paper. There are several dark ink smudges and stains, particularly near the bottom left corner.]*



of medicine in all its stages, for <sup>a large</sup> ~~much~~  
<sup>a large</sup> ~~of the~~ share of the favourable re-  
ception it has met with from the  
public. They have pointed out its weak  
parts, and have by that means ~~been~~  
<sup>by multiplying</sup> facts, ~~for~~ <sup>by means of</sup> reading &  
observation, to defend those parts, and  
thus to render the whole system more  
acceptable and useful. For the important  
aid and support ~~it has~~ <sup>they</sup> they have given  
it, I thus publicly offer them <sup>very</sup>  
most grateful acknowledgments, <sup>accompanied with</sup> ~~with~~  
a request that they will continue to  
favour it with their ingenuity, and  
salutary animadversions.

The Roman Artists whom they  
engraved



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



their names upon their works, always added  
a word that denoted that they believed them  
to be imperfect. It was "pingebat," or "fai-  
-ebat," not posuit - nor fecit. In like  
manner I thus publicly inscribed  
the imperfect tense upon the system of  
medicine which I <sup>have</sup> ~~had~~ taught. It will  
not account for many of the phenomena  
of the Animal Economy, - it will not  
explain the cause of many morbid states  
of the body, nor does it provide a cure  
for several of the most distressing dis-  
-eases which afflict the human body.  
- I have made this declaration Gent<sup>l</sup>  
with a view to call upon you to take  
charge of the defective & unfinished



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labor of my hands. The year that I  
have passed, ~~often~~ remind me that I must  
<sup>shortly</sup> retire from this Chair. The time of  
this event is known only to the great  
Arbiter of life & death, but did I believe  
this would be the ~~the~~ last time I should  
ever address a Class of Students of medicine,  
my parting advice to them should be,  
Cultivate - Cultivate - cultivate ~~the~~  
principles in medicine. [To these,  
the United States owe <sup>the</sup> ~~their~~ reputation in  
[ ~~But the late Dr. Boddensaid~~  
~~foreign countries~~ they have acquired  
in our Science in foreign countries.  
The discoveries which are made by them  
are not fortuitous, or transient. They  
do not consist in ephemeral  
publications.



*[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely a letter or document fragment. The text is written in brown ink on aged, yellowed paper. The script is dense and fills most of the page, though the words are difficult to decipher due to fading and the style of the handwriting. There are several dark ink spots and smudges scattered across the page, particularly on the left side and bottom.]*



of ~~congruous~~ <sup>10</sup> cures of diseases by new remedies.  
[They] Long may this character of  
our country continue to be merited,  
and may the ~~reminiscence of our~~ discovery  
of new principles <sup>in medicine</sup> consign to some old  
error to ~~oblivion~~ oblivion, and establish  
some new truth in ~~medicine~~ every year,  
until our globe shall perform its last  
annual revolution and time itself  
shall be no more.

I cannot take leave of you Gent.<sup>n</sup>  
without regretting that the ~~unpleasant~~ <sup>unpleasant</sup>  
business of my engagements <sup>during the winter</sup> have prevented  
my cultivating a greater intercourse  
with you. I have lost I am sure  
both pleasure and improvement by  
my want of leisure for that purpose.



1773

1773



Accept of my thanks for the <sup>patient</sup> ~~respect~~  
and regular  
~~for~~ Attention ~~and punctuality~~ with  
which you have been pleased to honour  
these lectures, and of my most af-  
fectionate wishes for your ~~success~~  
usefulness in your profession, and  
for your personal happiness.



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